# Chemistry Final Exam - Problem Section 

- 2 pts per problem
- Please show all work on this form and circle your answers!!
- Be sure to follow significant figure rules for problems unless noted on the problem
- Good luck!!!

1. Calculate the amount of heat $(\Delta \mathrm{H})$ required to raise the temperature of 50.0 g of water from $10.0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $25.0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
2. Calculate: $\begin{array}{ll} & (3.56)\left(7.5403 \times 10^{-13}\right) \\ & (0.0032)\left(5.00 \times-------------10^{8}\right)\end{array}$
3. Convert the following:
a. $4550 \mathrm{~kJ}=? \mathrm{~J}$
b. $54^{\circ} \mathrm{C}=$ ? K
4. Convert the following:
a. $1.054 \times 10^{8} \mathrm{~mm}=? \mathrm{~km}$
b. 982 Torr $=? \mathrm{kPa}$
5. Give the Lewis Structure for the following molecular substances:
a. $\mathrm{PCl}_{3}$
b. $\mathrm{CH}_{3} \mathrm{COOH}$
6. 



If the above object has a mass of 135.45 g , what is its density?
7. Complete and balance the following reactions:
a) $\quad \ldots \quad \mathrm{HNO}_{3}(\mathrm{aq})+\ldots \quad \mathrm{NaOH}(\mathrm{aq}) \rightarrow$
b) $\quad \__{ـ} \mathrm{~K}(\mathrm{~s})+\ldots \ldots \mathrm{HCl}(\mathrm{aq}) \rightarrow$
8. What is the pH of a solution in which $\left[\mathrm{H}^{+}\right]=3.64 \times 10^{-3} \mathrm{M}$ ?
9. What is the pH of a solution in which you dissolve 3.00 g of $\mathrm{HNO}_{3}$ in 0.500 L of water?
10. What is the formula mass of copper(II) nitrate: $\mathrm{Cu}\left(\mathrm{NO}_{3}\right)_{2}$ ?
11. What is the percent composition of MgO ?
$\qquad$ $\% \mathrm{Mg}$ $\qquad$ $\% \mathrm{O}$
12. If you have a syringe which shows a volume of 12.0 mL under 0.97 atm of pressure, what will the volume be under 1.46 atm of pressure? Assume temperature remains constant.
13. What is the concentration (in M ) of a solution in which you dissolve 75.0 g of NaBr in 500 mL of water?
14. For the following equilibrium: $\mathrm{N}_{2}(\mathrm{~g})+3 \mathrm{H}_{2}(\mathrm{~g}) \rightleftharpoons 2 \mathrm{NH}_{3}(\mathrm{~g})$
a. What is the mass-action expression?
b. What is $\mathrm{K}_{\mathrm{eq}}$ if $\left[\mathrm{NH}_{3}\right]=0.00359 \mathrm{M},\left[\mathrm{H}_{2}\right]=0.222 \mathrm{M}$, and $\left[\mathrm{N}_{2}\right]=0.104 \mathrm{M}$ ?
15. To what volume must you dilute 50.0 mL of a 4.00 M NaOH solution to make a 1.50 M solution?
16. How much do $3.45 \times 10^{22}$ atoms of gold $(\mathrm{Au})$ weigh?
17. How many grams of potassium hydroxide $(\mathrm{KOH})$ do you need to make 0.500 L of a 2.00 M solution?

Use the following reaction to answer questions $18 \& 19$ :

$$
\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{H}_{12} \mathrm{O}_{6}(\mathrm{~s})+6 \mathrm{O}_{2}(\mathrm{~g})--->6 \mathrm{CO}_{2}(\mathrm{~g})+6 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}(\mathrm{l})
$$

18. If you produced 0.682 mole of carbon dioxide, how many moles of glucose $\left(\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{H}_{12} \mathrm{O}_{6}\right)$ did you begin with?
19. If you react 25.0 g of glucose $\left(\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{H}_{12} \mathrm{O}_{6}\right)$, how many grams of water would you expect?
20. If you have a balloon which contains 3.42 L of helium gas under 3.45 atm of pressure at a temperature of $255^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, what will the volume be if you move the balloon to an area which is at 273 K and 1.00 atm of pressure?
21. What is the pressure of the gas in the closed container?

22. Complete the nuclear equations below:
a. ${ }^{176} \mathrm{Lu}+\ldots \quad{ }^{---->}{ }^{177} \mathrm{Lu}+{ }^{0} \gamma$
b. ${ }^{212} \mathrm{PO}--->+{ }^{4} \mathrm{He}$
23. Find the change in enthalpy $(\Delta \mathrm{H})$ for the following reaction:

$$
2 \mathrm{NH}_{3}(\mathrm{~g})+4 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}(\mathrm{~g})--->2 \mathrm{NO}_{2}(\mathrm{~g})+7 \mathrm{H}_{2}(\mathrm{~g})
$$

24. If you were to titrate an unknown vinegar solution with a standard 0.600 M NaOH solution, and it takes an average of 54.8 drops of NaOH to neutralize exactly $4 \theta$ drops of vinegar, what is the molarity of the vinegar?
25. What is the concentration (in \% by mass) if you dissolve 50.0 g of NaCl in $15 \theta \mathrm{~mL}$ of water?

* assume the density of the water is $1.00 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{mL}$

